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3[B] – **Waters for N.Y.C.**  English Teachers On Call

Lesson1 G2 Chobun TypeB

10.2(3B)A2E

1. New York City, with its skyscrapers and other tall buildings, has often been
 2. regarded as the world's first modern city. There is one other thing about New
 3. York's buildings, however, that is surprisingly(**30**). This is the way in
 4. which they are supplied with water. Every building over six stories high in New
 5. York, including the most up to date skyscrapers, has a tower with a wooden
 6. tank on the top filled with water. What is more, the design of these water
 7. towers has hardly changed over the last 100 years.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

8. **(30)** 1 expensive 2 uneasy 3 good looking 4 old fashioned

Further Questions& sample answers

9. **1)-30** Why is New York considered the first modern city?

10. *Because of its skyscrapers and other tall buildings.*

11. **2)-30** What does every building over six stories have in New York?

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23. **3)-31** When were water towers first used?

24. *They were first used in the 19th century.*

25. **4)-31** Why didn't New York increase the pressure in the water system?

26. *When builders tried to increase the water pressure, it led to burst pipes.*

27. Water towers work by using the power of (**32**). The wooden tank on the top
 28. of the tower is filled with water by a pump and the water then flows down
 29. through pipes to each part of the building that needs it. When the water in the
 30. tank drops below a certain level, the pump automatically refills the tank.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

31. **(32)** 1 gravity 2 knowledge 3 sunshine 4 tradition

Further Questions& sample answers

32. **5)-32** How do water towers work?

33. *The wooden tank on the top of the tower is filled with water by a pump and the
 water*

34. *then flows down through pipes to each part of the building that needs it.*

35.



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36.

37. **6)-32** What happens when the water in the tank drops below a certain level?38. *The pump automatically refills the tank.*

39.

40. The water for everyday use is taken from the top part of the tank.41. The water lower down is connected to different pipes so that it can be used in42. case of a fire. New Yorkers say these water towers have many (**33**).

43. They are energy efficient, and because the water is often moving, it does not

44. freeze in the winter. Above all, New Yorkers say, the wooden tanks keep

45. their water tasting fresh and delicious.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

46. **(33)** 1 decorations 2 combinations 3 benefit 4 opportunities**Further Questions& sample answers**47. **7)-33** What's the water lower in the tank reserved for?48. *It's kept in case there's a fire in the building.*49. **8)-33** What are the advantages to use water towers?

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60. **3** The waitress at the restaurant is very **good-looking**.61. **4** There are many traditional, **old-fashioned** buildings around here.62. **(31)**63. **1** My teacher assigns only a reasonable amount of homework, I can usually do it under an hour.64. **2** There is a number of people who can speak English around here is very **limited**.65. **3** You should be careful standing on that chair, it is very **unstable**.66. **4** Please don't go into my room, it is **private**.67. **(32)**68. **1** When we jump, **gravity** will pull us back to the ground.69. **2** I gain a lot of **knowledge** in school.70. **3** We have the most **sunshine** in spring and summer.71. **4** My family has a **tradition** of spending every Christmas together.

72. (33)
73. 1 We put up **decorations** for the Halloween celebration.
74. 2 Rules about color **combinations** and patterns indicated ranks.
75. 3 The **benefit** of taking the bus over the train is that it is faster.
76. 4 There are many **opportunities** to work with growing businesses in China.

Answers for "Vocabularies".

77. (30) 1 expensive 2 uneasy 3 good-looking 4 old fashioned
78. (31) 1 reasonable 2 limited 3 unstable 4 private
79. (32) 1 gravity 2 knowledge 3 sunshine 4 tradition
80. (33) 1 decorations 2 combinations 3 benefit 4 opportunities

Review Questions

81. 1)-30 Why is New York considered the first modern city?
82. *Because of its skyscrapers and other tall buildings.*
83. 2)-30 What does every building over six stories have in New York?
84. *They have a tower with a wooden tank on the top filled with water.*

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94. 7)-33 What's the water lower in the tank reserved for?
95. *It's kept in case there's a fire in the building.*
96. 8)-33 What are the advantages to use water towers?
97. ①-They're energy efficient.
98. ②-Because the water is often moving, it does not freeze in the winter.
99. ③-The wooden tanks keep the water tasting fresh and delicious.



解答: (30) 4 (31) 2 (32) 1 (33) 3

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100. New York City, with its 超高層 (ちょうこうそう) ビル skyscrapers and other tall buildings, has often
101. been regarded as the world's first 近代的 (きんだいてき) な modern city. There is one other

102. thing about New York's buildings, however, that is surprisingly
 103. (30). This is the way in which they are supplied with water.
 104. Every building over six stories high in New York, including the most
 105. up to date skyscrapers, has a tower with a wooden tank on the
 106. top filled with water. What is more, the design of these water towers
 107. has hardly changed over the last 100 years.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

108. (30) 1 expensive 2 uneasy 3 good looking 4 old fashioned

Further Questions& sample answers

109. 1)-30 Why is New York considered the first modern city?
 110. なぜニューヨークは最初の近代的な都市だとされていますか。
 111. Because of its skyscrapers and other tall buildings.

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121. upper floors of these buildings. Builders tried to increase the
 122. water pressure, but this led to burst pipes. As a result, the city
 123. passed a law requiring every building more than six stories
 high to have a water tower.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

124. (31) 1 reasonable 2 limited 3 unstable 4 private

Further Questions&sample answers

125. 3)-31 When were water towers first used?
 126. They were first used in the 19th century.
 127. 4)-31 Why didn't New York increase the pressure in the water system?
 128. なぜニューヨークは水道の圧力を強めないのですか。
 129. When builders tried to increase the water pressure, it led to burst pipes.

130. Water towers work 給水塔 (きゅうすいとう) ははたらく ~をつかって by using the power of (**32**). The wooden tank on ~で満 (み) たされた the top of the tower is filled with water by a pump and the water そういうわけで then 流 (なが) れる flows down ~を通 (とお) って through pipes to each それぞれの part of the building that needs it. 落 (お) ちる ~より下 (した) へ 一定 (いってい) の 水準 (すいじゅん) 131. When the water in the tank 自動的 (じどうてき) に 再 (ふたた) び満 (み) たす drops below a certain level, the 132. pump automatically refills the tank. 133. 134.

*Choose the correct answer to fill in the blank from these choices.

135. **(32)** 1 重力 (じゅうりょく) gravity 2 知識 (ちしき) knowledge 3 日光 (にっこう) sunshine 4 伝統 (でんとう) tradition

Further Questions& sample answers

136. **5)-32** How do water towers work? きゅうすいとう 給水塔 はどのようにして動きますか。 うご
 137. *The wooden tank on the top of the tower is filled with water by a pump and the water*
 138. *then flows down through pipes to each part of the building that needs it.* 一定 (いってい) の
 139. **6)-32** What happens when the water in the tank drops below a certain

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147. **(33)** 1 飾 (かざり) の物 (もの) decorations 2 組 (ぐみ) の物 (もの) のあはれ combinations 3 利益 (りやく) benefit 4 機会 (きかい) の物 (もの) opportunities

Further Questions& sample answers

148. **7)-33** What's the water lower in the tank reserved for?
 149. した ほう みず タンクの下の方の水はなんのためにとってありますか。
 150. *It's kept in case there is a fire in the building.* 保 (たも) たれる ~の場合 (ばあい) に ~がある
 151. **8)-33** What are the advantages to use water towers? 有利 (ゆうり) な点 (てん) きゅうすいとう ちょうしょ 給水塔 の長所 はなんですか。
 152. ①-They're energy efficient.
 153. ②-Because the water is often moving, it does not freeze in the winter.
 154. ③-The wooden tanks keep the water tasting fresh and delicious.

Vocabularies: Try to memorize these words yourself without looking at the Japanese translations.
For Teachers: Have the student read the word in English, correct their pronunciation then say it together. Then have the student say it in Japanese before saying again in English. After you have done this for each line, go back to the first word and have the student translate it.

156. (30) 1 expensive 2 uneasy 3 good-looking 4 old-fashioned
 157. (31) 1 reasonable 2 limited 3 unstable 4 private
 158. (32) 1 gravity 2 knowledge 3 sunshine 4 tradition
 159. (33) 1 decorations 2 combinations 3 benefit 4 opportunities

Example sentences: *It must take a long time but Try to use these vocabularies one by one in the sentences of your original one. Teacher must show them your for example sentence before ask.

160. (30)
 161. 1 I cannot buy that bracelet, it is too **expensive**.
常 (つね) に見 (み) られること 不安 (ふあん)
 162. 2 Being watched all the time makes me feel very **uneasy**.
 163. 3 The waitress at the restaurant is very **good-looking**.
 164. 4 There are many traditional, **old-fashioned** buildings around here.
 165. (31)
 166. 1 My teacher 割 (わ) り当てる assigns 手頃 (てごろ) な only a 量 (りょう) reasonable amount of homework, I can 未満 (みまん) usually do it under an hour.

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176. 1 We 装 (よそお) う put up **decorations** for the Halloween celebration.
 177. 2 Rules about color **combinations** and patterns indicated ranks .
決 (き) まり 色 (いろ) 組 (く) み合 (あ) わせ 模様 (もよう) ~を示 (しめ) していた 身分 (みぶん)
 178. 3 The **benefit** of taking the bus over the train is that it is faster.
良 (よ) い点 (てん) 優勢 (ゆうせい) になること
 179. 4 There are many **opportunities** to work 機会 (きかい) with 発展 (はってん) している企業 (きぎょう) で growing businesses in China.

Answers for "Vocabularies".

180. (30) 1 高価 (こうか) な expensive 2 不安 (ふあん) な uneasy 3 器量 (きりょう) のよい good-looking 4 流行 (りゅうこう) 遅 (おく) れの old fashioned
 181. (31) 1 筋 (すじ) のとおった reasonable 2 限 (かぎ) られた limited 3 不安定 (ふあんてい) な unstable 4 私的 (してき) な private
 182. (32) 1 重力 (じゅうりょく) gravity 2 知識 (ちしき) knowledge 3 日光 (にっこう) sunshine 4 伝統 (でんとう) tradition
 183. (33) 1 飾 (かざ) りつけ decorations 2 組 (く) み合 (あ) わせ combinations 3 利益 (りえき) benefit 4 よい機会 (きかい) opportunities

Review Questions

184. 1)-30 Why is New York ^{じっくり考 (かんが) えた} considered the first modern city?
 185. *Because of its ^{超高層 (ちょうこうそう) ビル} skyscrapers and other tall buildings.*
186. 2)-30 What does every building over six stories have in New York?
 187. *They have a tower with a wooden tank on the top filled with water.*
188. 3)-31 When were water towers first used?
 189. *They were first used in the 19th ^{世紀 (せいぎ)} century.*
190. 4)-31 Why didn't New York ^{強 (つよ) める} increase the ^{圧力 (あつりょく) ~の} pressure in the water system?
 191. *When builders tried to increase the water pressure, it led to burst pipes.*
192. 5)-32 How do water towers work?
 193. *(*Choose the sentence which includes in the paragraph.)*
 194. *The wooden tank on the top of the tower is filled with water by a pump and*

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201. ②-*Because the water is often moving, it does not freeze in the winter.*
 202. ③-*The wooden tanks keep the water tasting fresh and delicious.*

解答: (30) 4 (31) 2 (32) 1 (33) 3



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